



TWINNING

DG NEAR

Institution Building Unit, C3

June 2016

Institutions matter

*"Nothing is possible without individuals,
nothing is lasting without institutions."*

(Jean Monnet)

What is a Twinning project?

A Twinning is a project between **two Public Administrations** one in a European Union (EU) Member State (MS) and its equivalent in the Pre-accession (IPA) Region or neighbourhood Region (ENI)

Starting date of Twinning!

- Launched in **May 1998**, aiming to help candidate partners to EU accession (PHARE countries) in the development of modern public administrations, able to implement the Union Acquis to the same standards as EU Member States (MS) through **legal harmonisation**.

When did it start in the ENI region?

- In **2004** Twinning instrument was also made available to **Neighbourhood countries**.
- It aims at **upgrading/modernising an administration** through training, reorganisation as well as drafting of laws and regulations **through legal approximation**.
- It also supports the beneficiary in respecting the agreements implementation (cooperation or association)

WHERE?



EU MS

28 countries (in blue)

European Neighbourhood Initiative (ENI)-East & South (in orange)

16 countries

Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance (IPA)-9 partners

- Albania
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Iceland
- Kosovo*
- Montenegro
- Serbia
- Turkey
- Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Croatia (both MS and recipient of TW)

* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence

IPA priority sectors: Justice, Agriculture, Public Finance, Environment and social sector issues

ENI priority sectors: Finance, Trade and Industry, Justice, Health, Employment and social Affairs, Transport, Environment, Others (Tourism, craft industry, Parliament, etc), Energy, Statistics, Agriculture and Telecommunications

Twining in numbers since 1998

IPA+ENI

**More
than €2
Billion**

Budget
expenditure

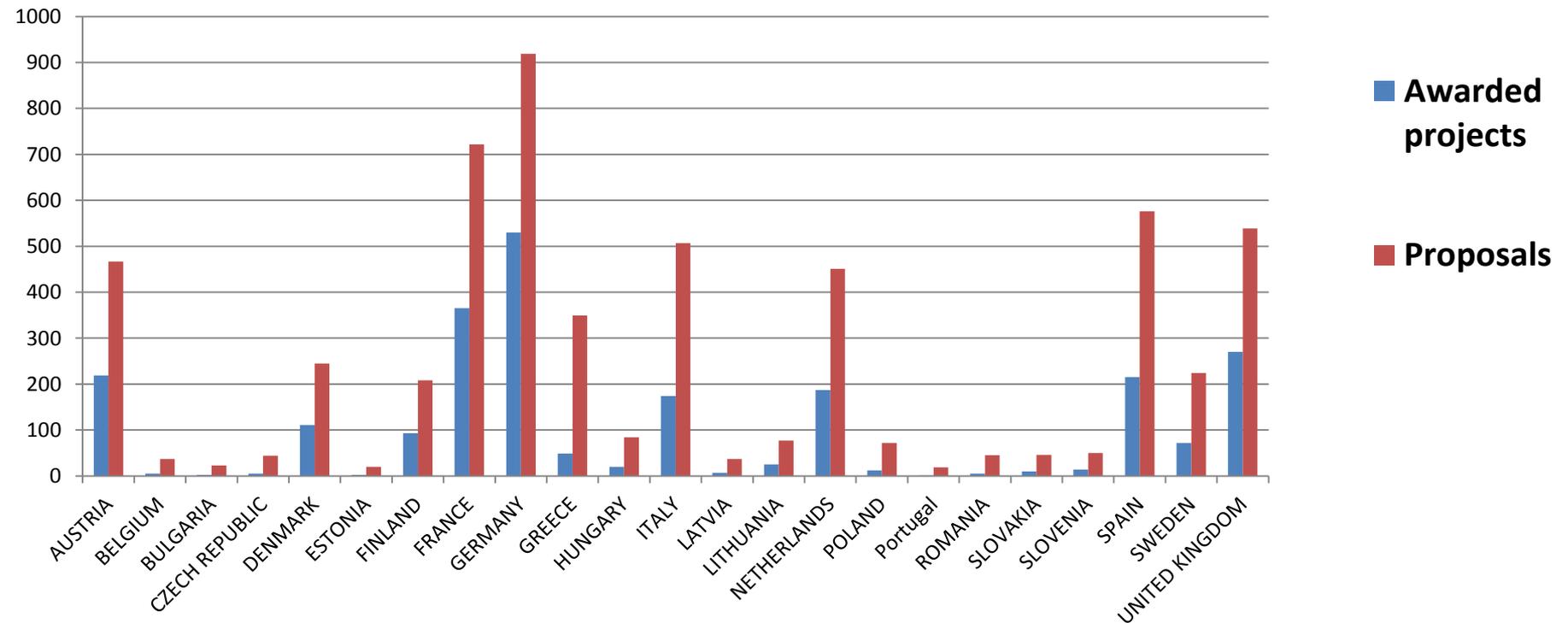
Main sectors

**Justice,
Agriculture,
Environment
and Finance**

Twining projects circulated

**More than
2,700**

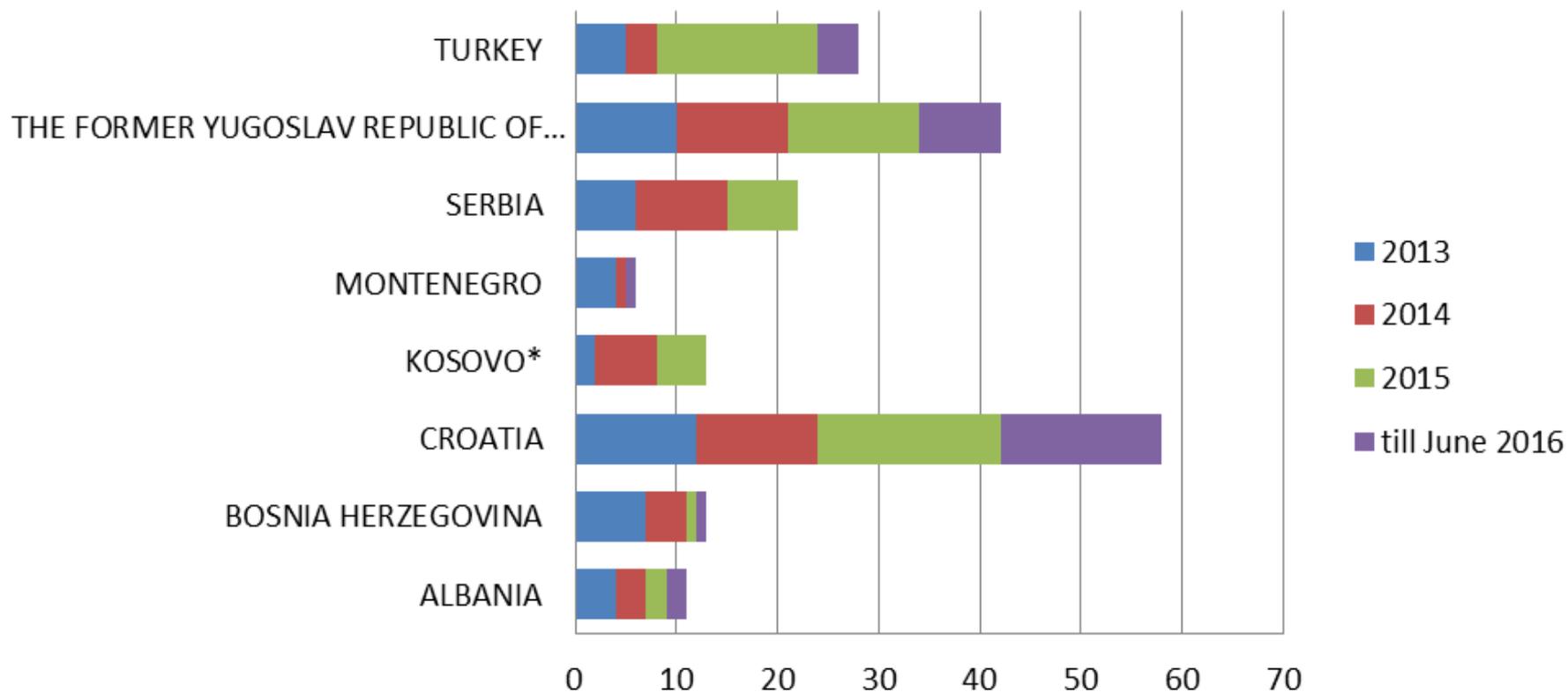
Success rate for proposals by MS as lead partner for all regions since 1998





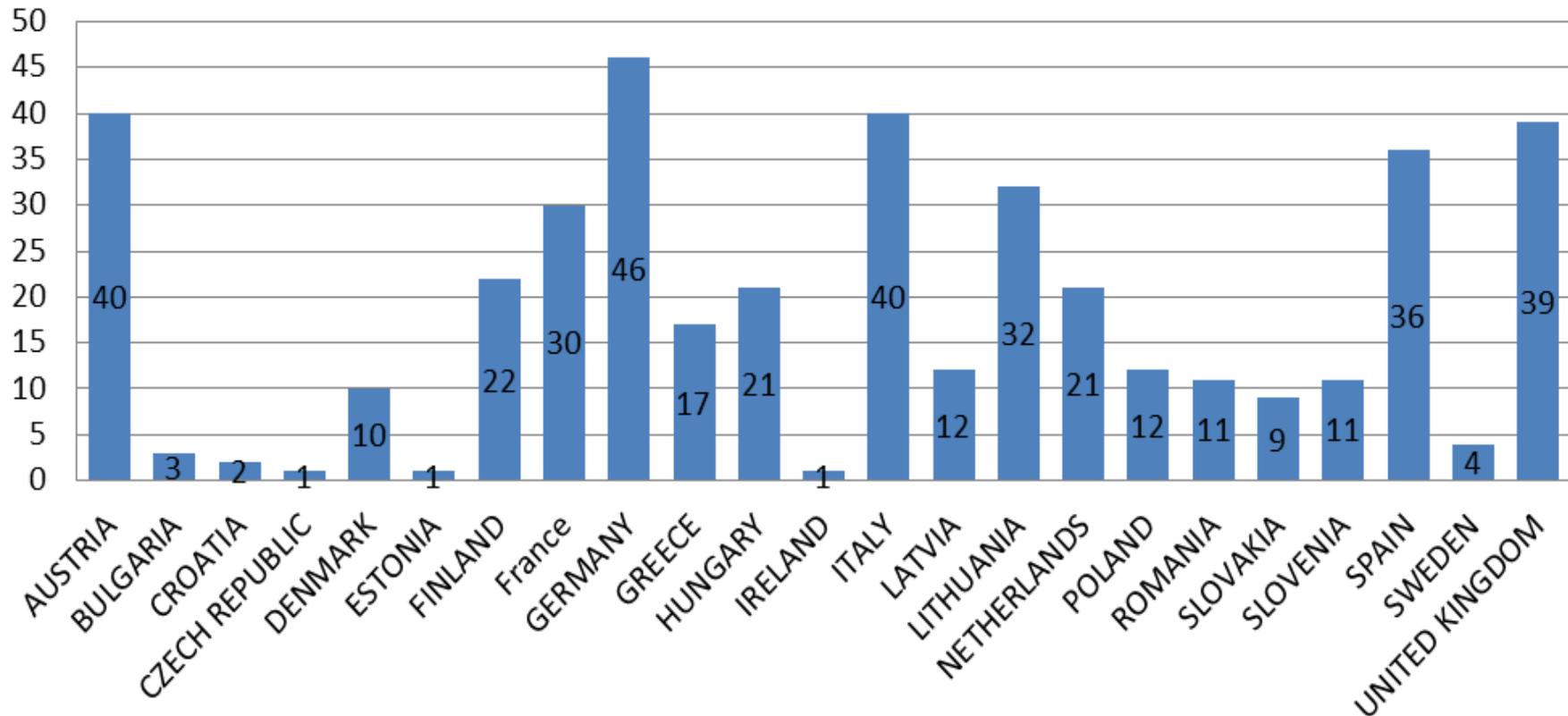
TWINNING in Pre-Accession region

Twinning fiches circulated in the IPA region from 2013 till June 2016

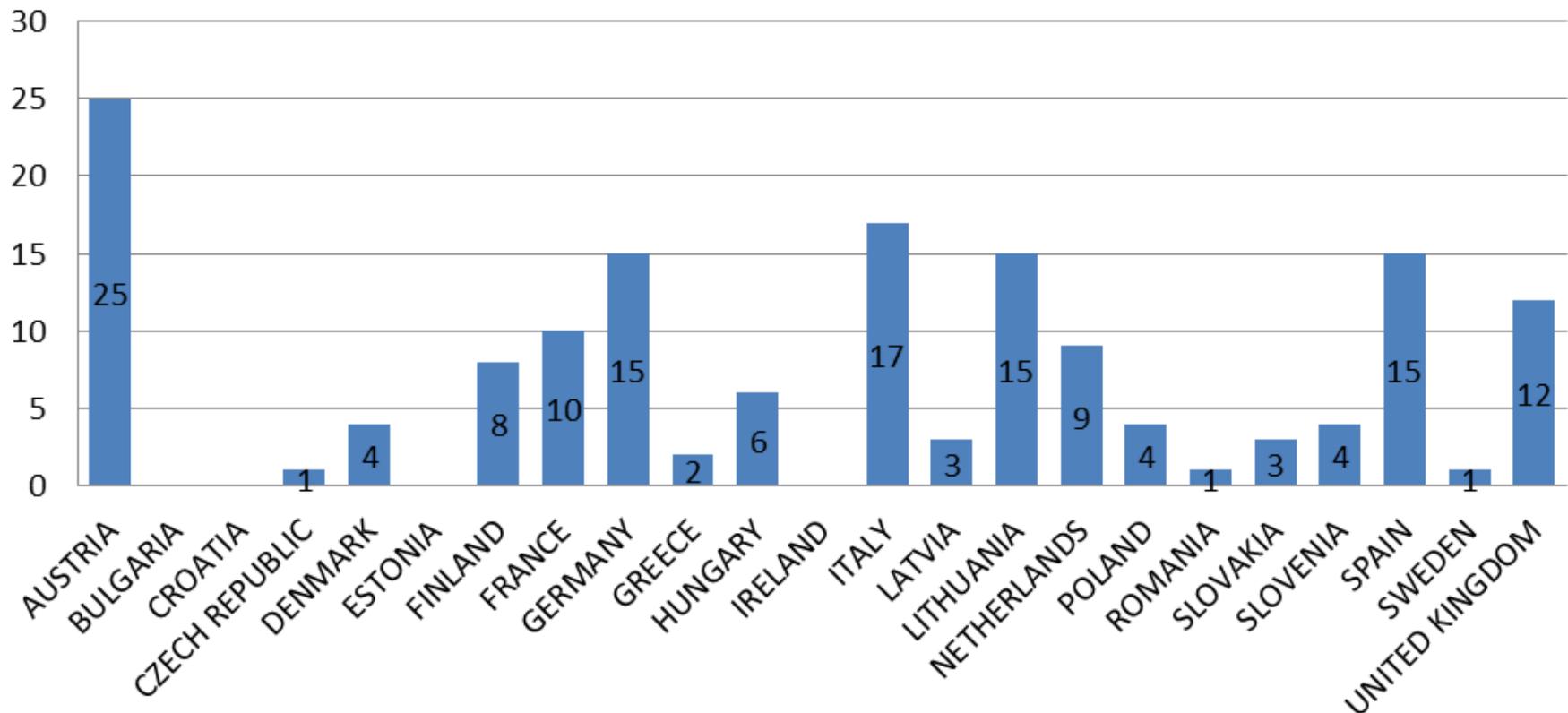


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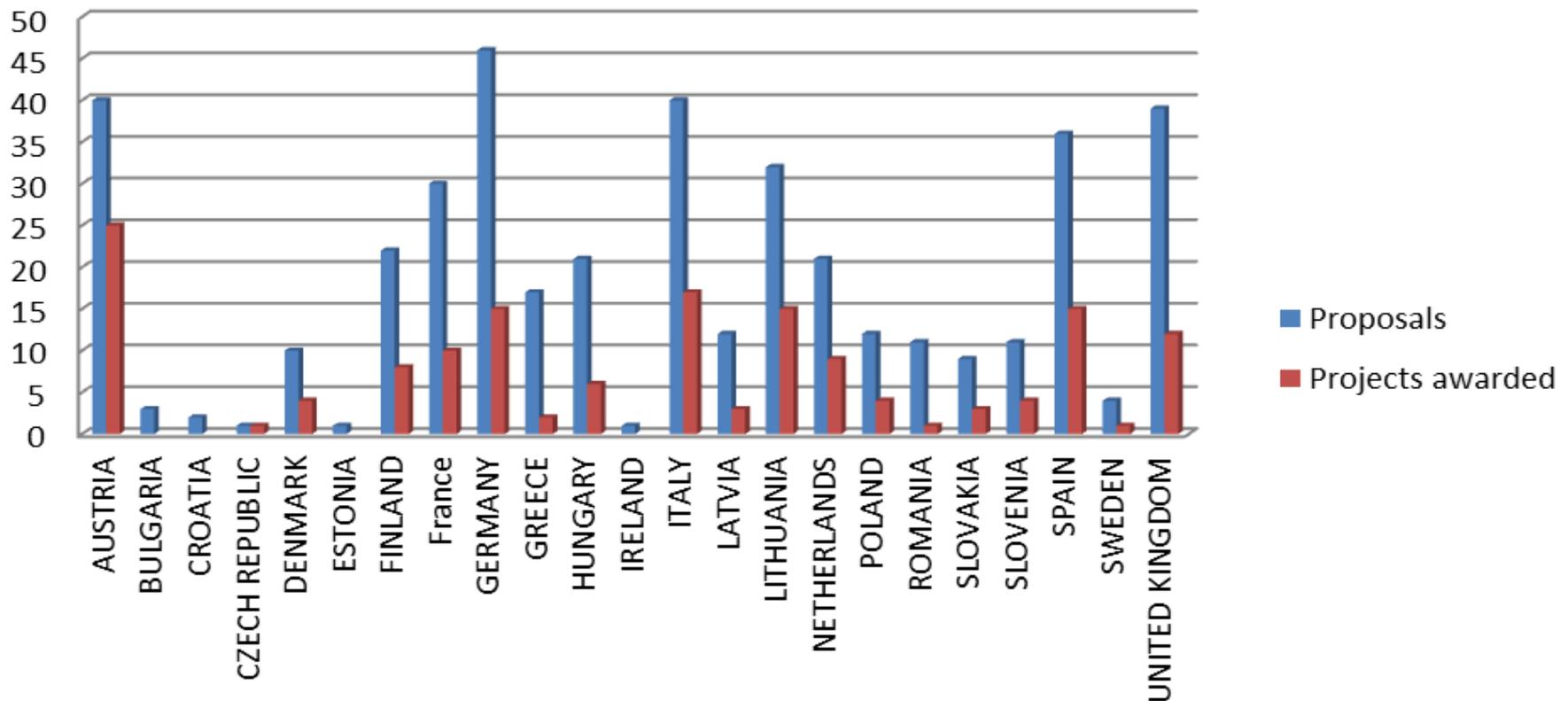
Proposals by Lead MS in the IPA region from 2013 till June 2016



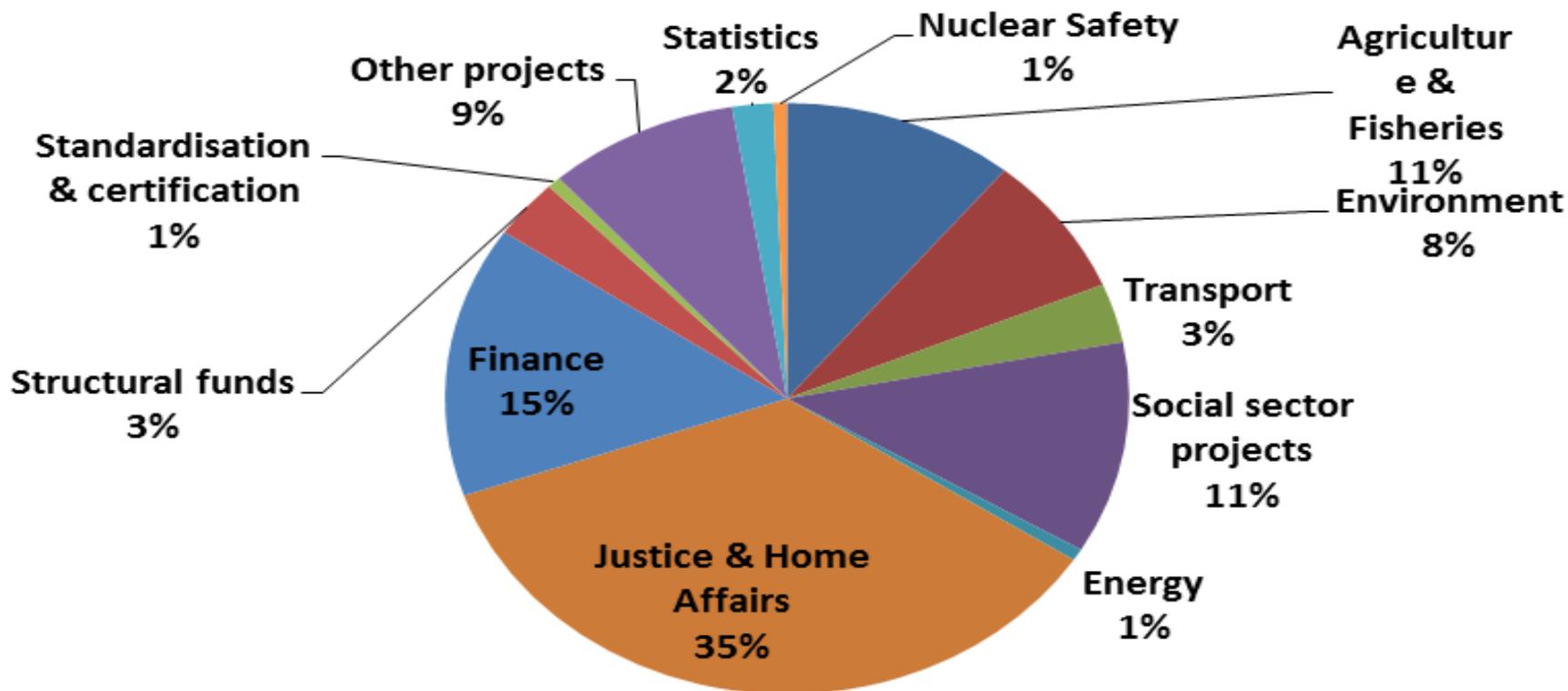
Projects awarded by Lead MS in the IPA region from 2013 till June 2016



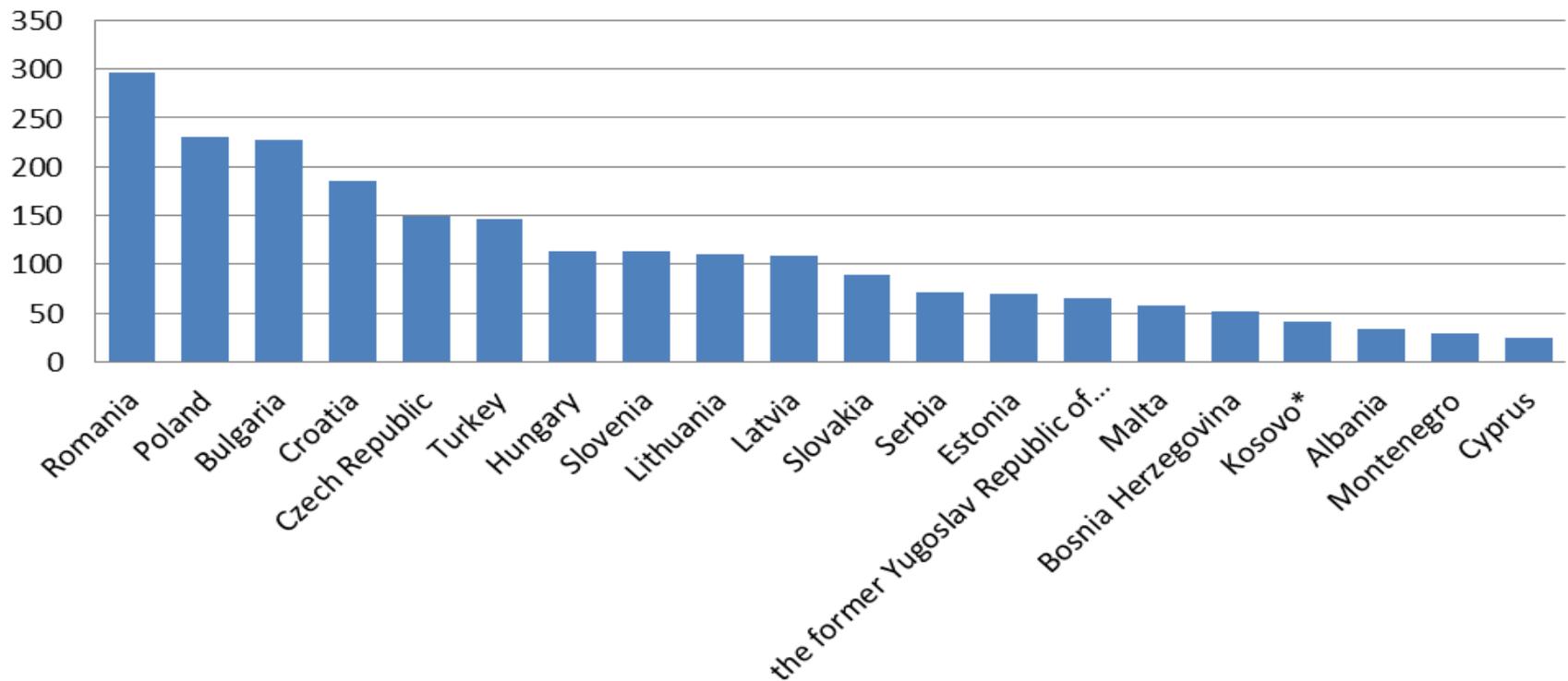
Proposals and projects awarded as Lead MS IPA region from 2013 till June 2016



Distribution by sector IPA region from 2013 till June 2016

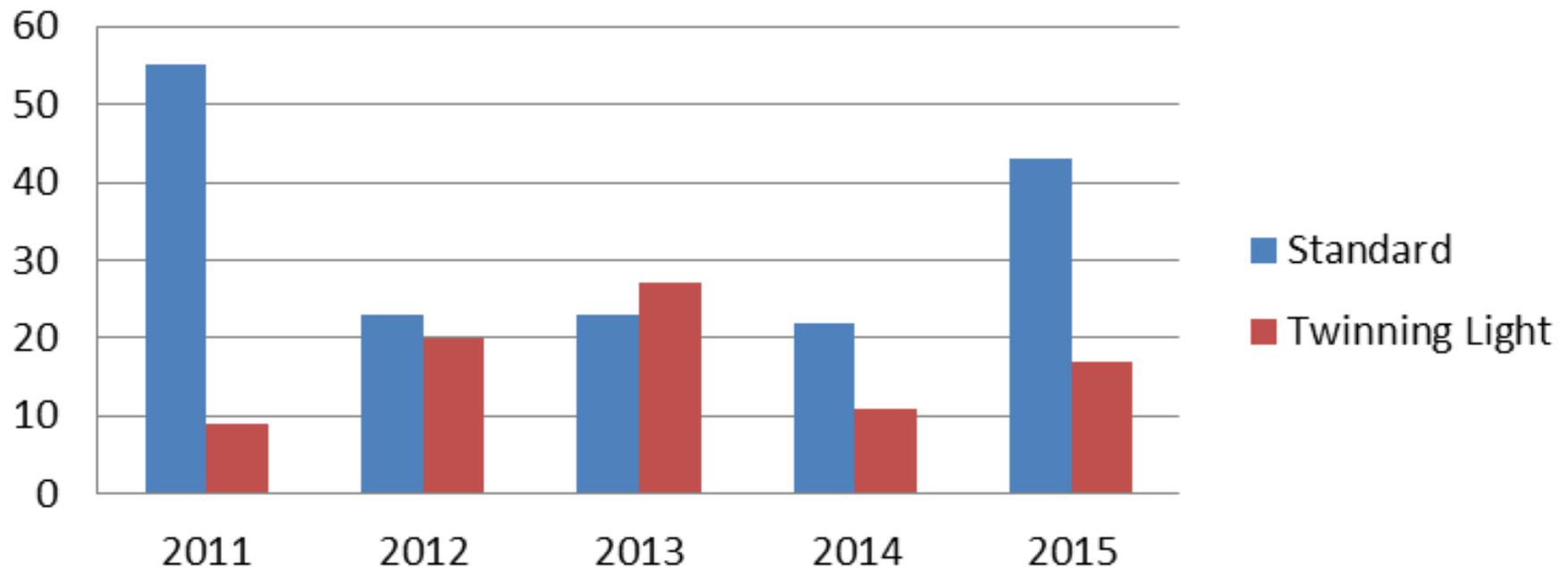


Countries having benefited most from the Twinning instrument during EU accession process

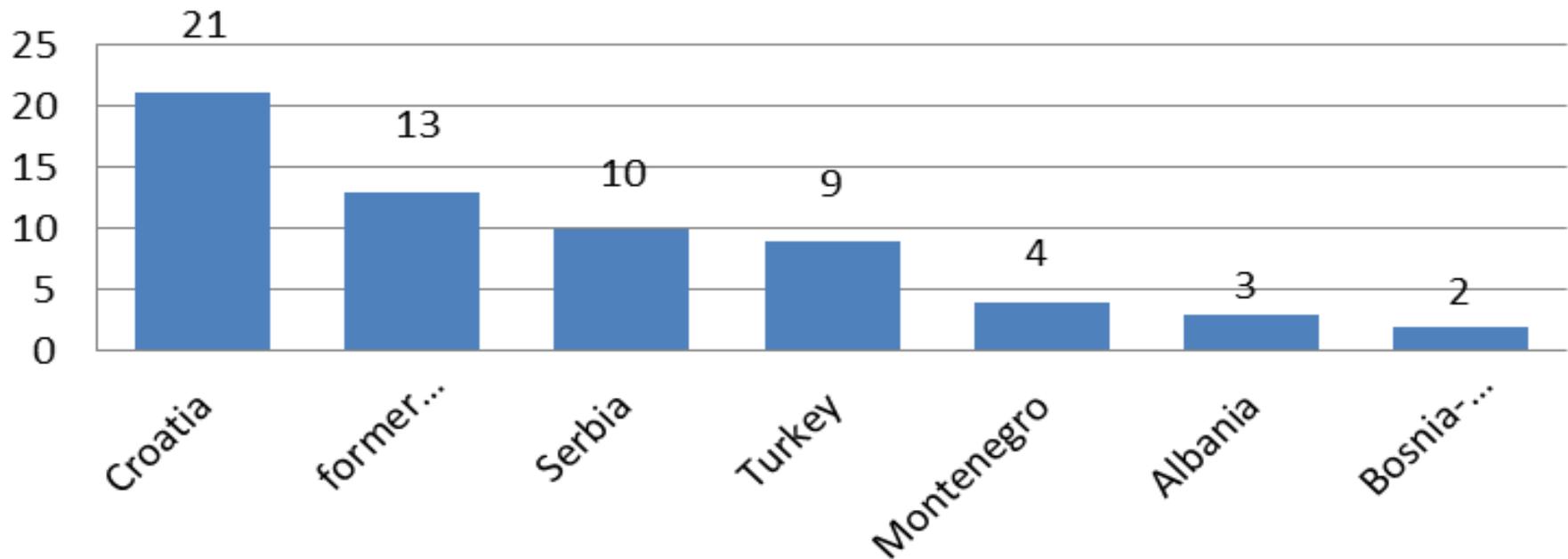


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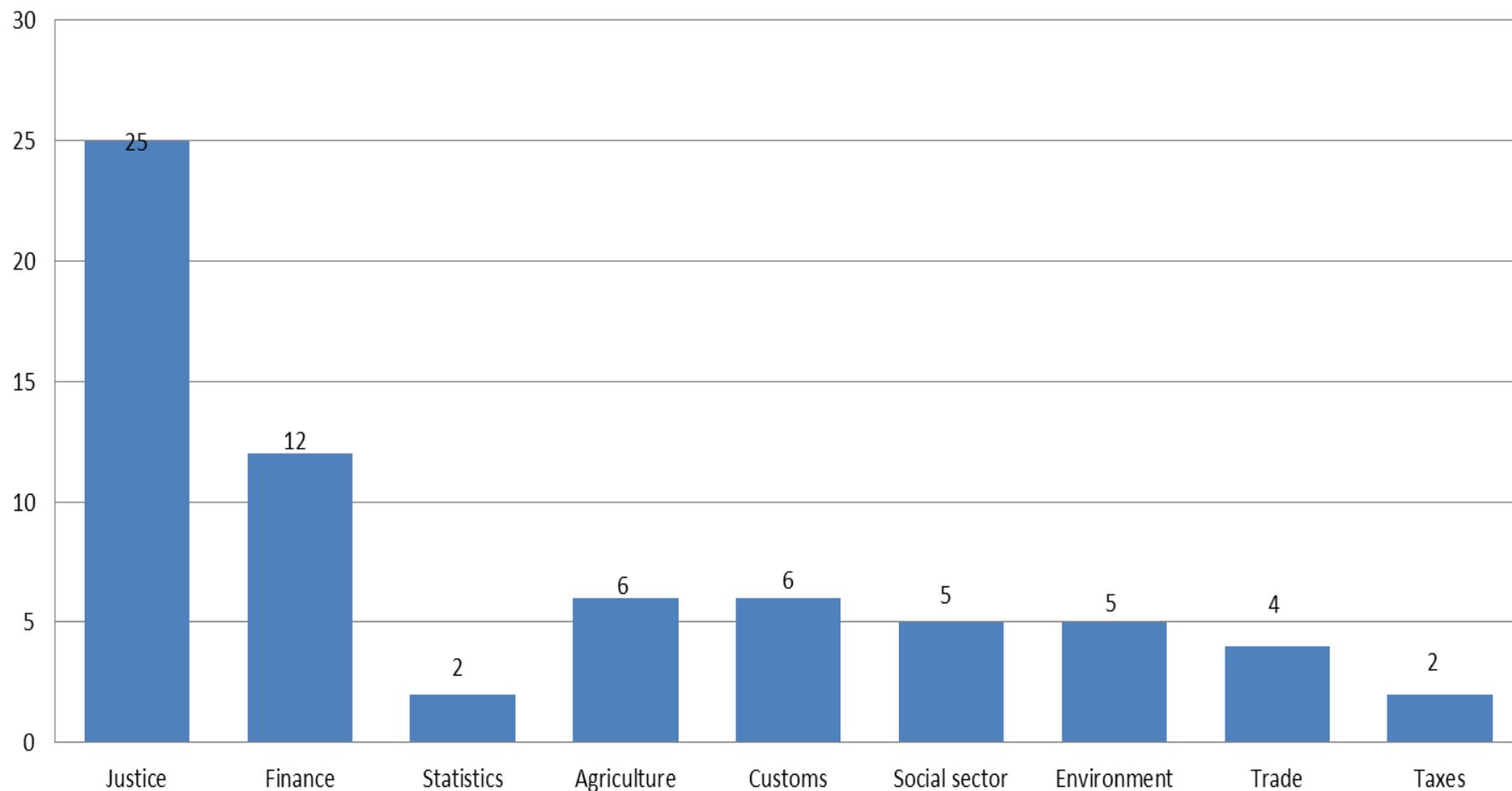
Distribution between standard and Twinning light projects in the pre-accession region



Geographical priorities of the Twinning tool till end 2016 – *IPA* *region*



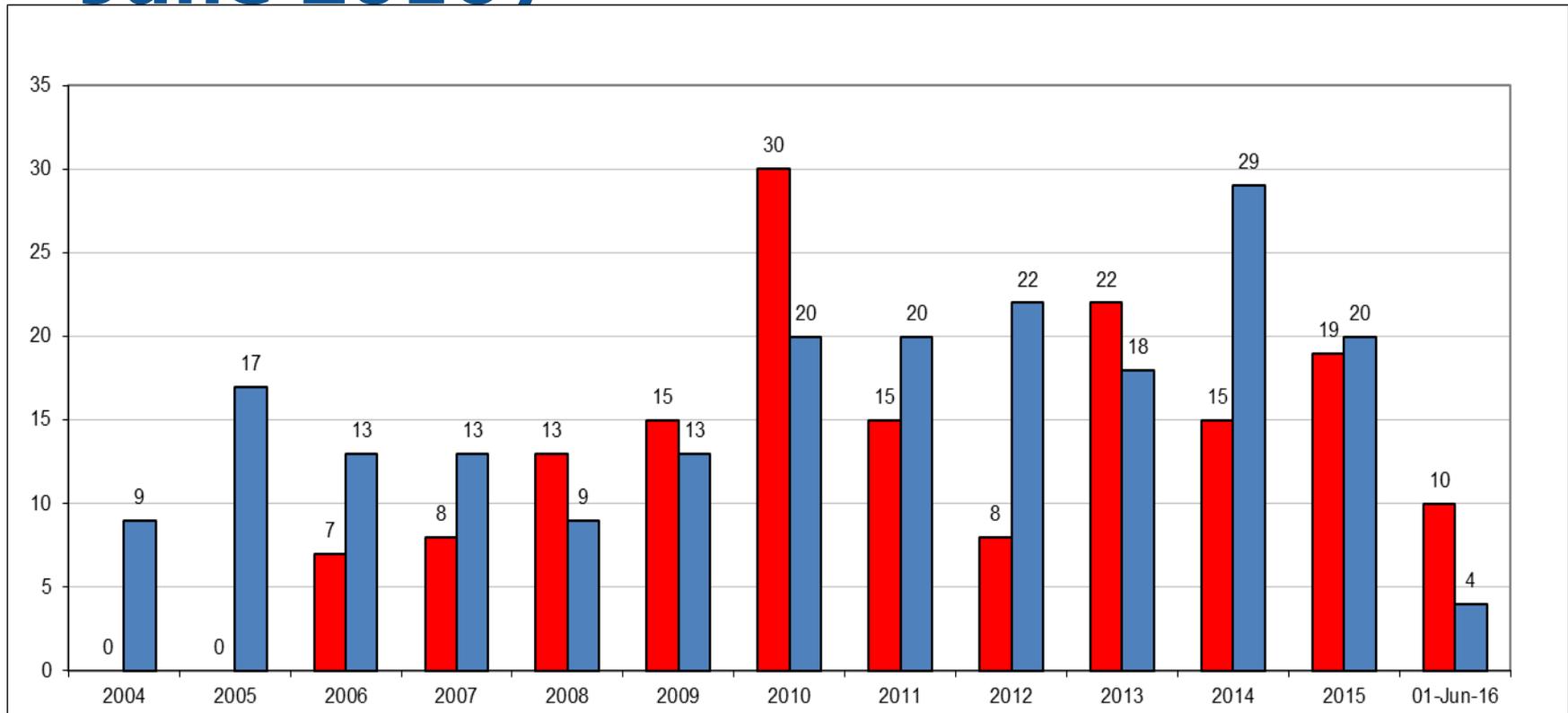
Sectorial priorities of the Twinning instrument till end 2016 in IPA region



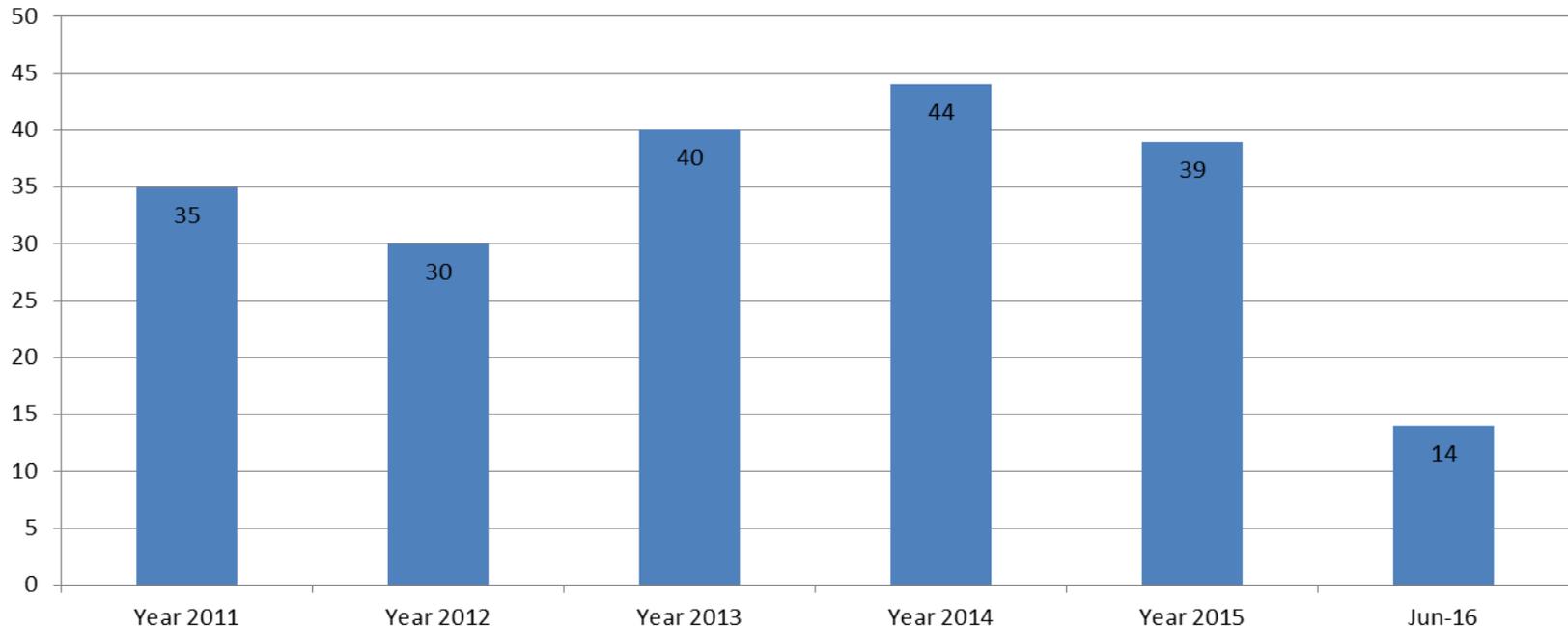


FOCUS on ENI Region

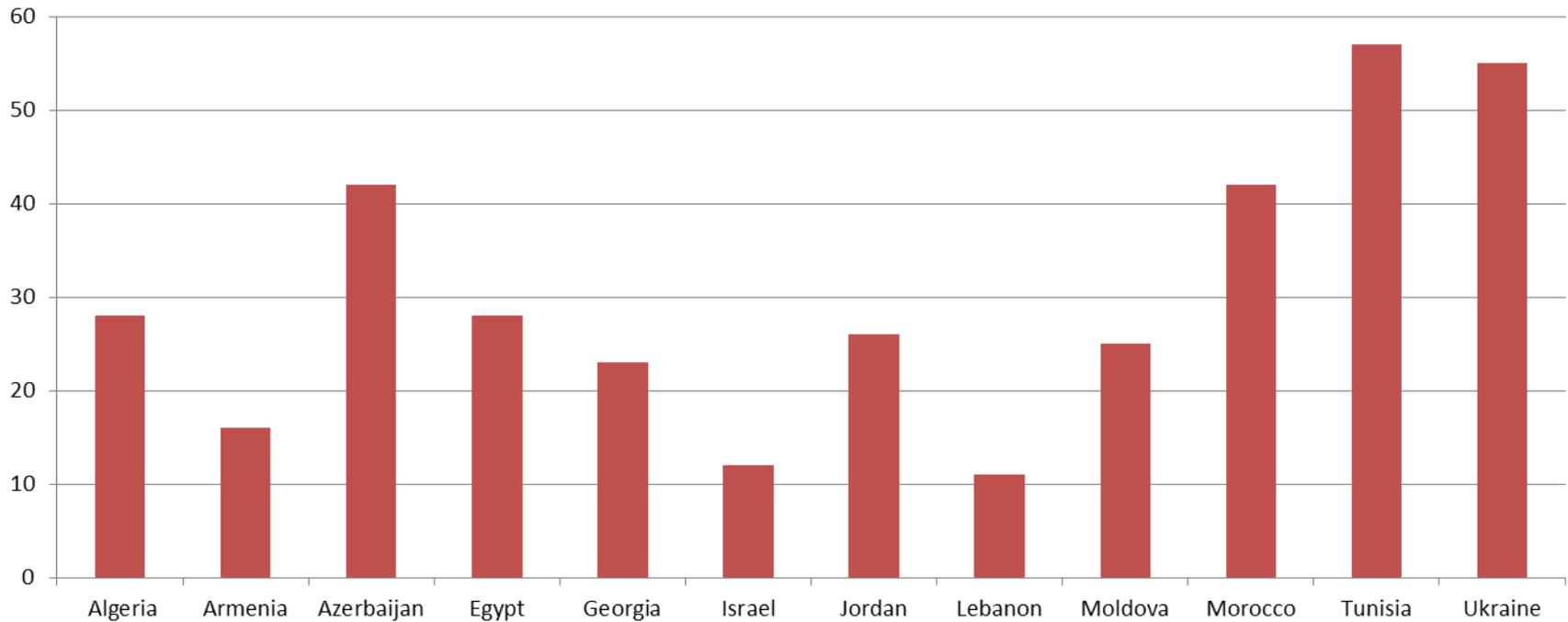
Fiches launched per year and per ENI region East and South (2004-June 2016)



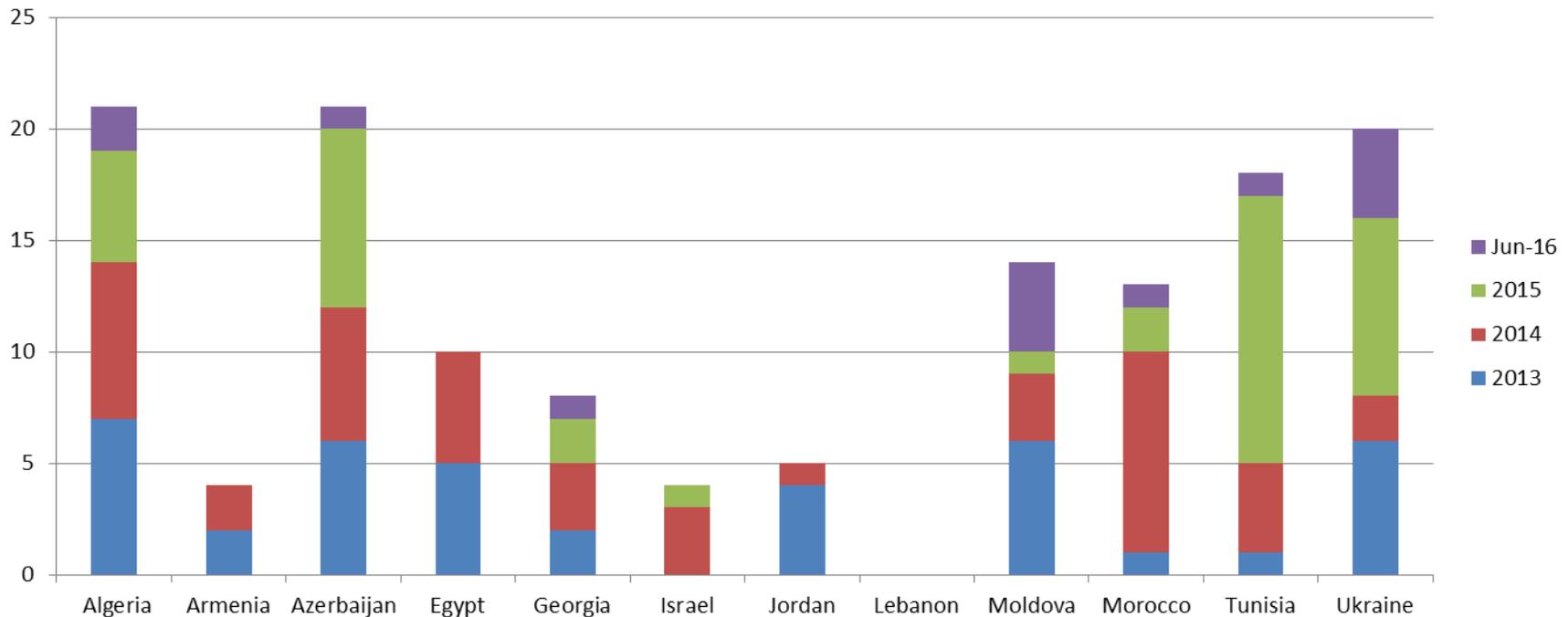
Fiches launched per year ENI region (2004- June 2016)



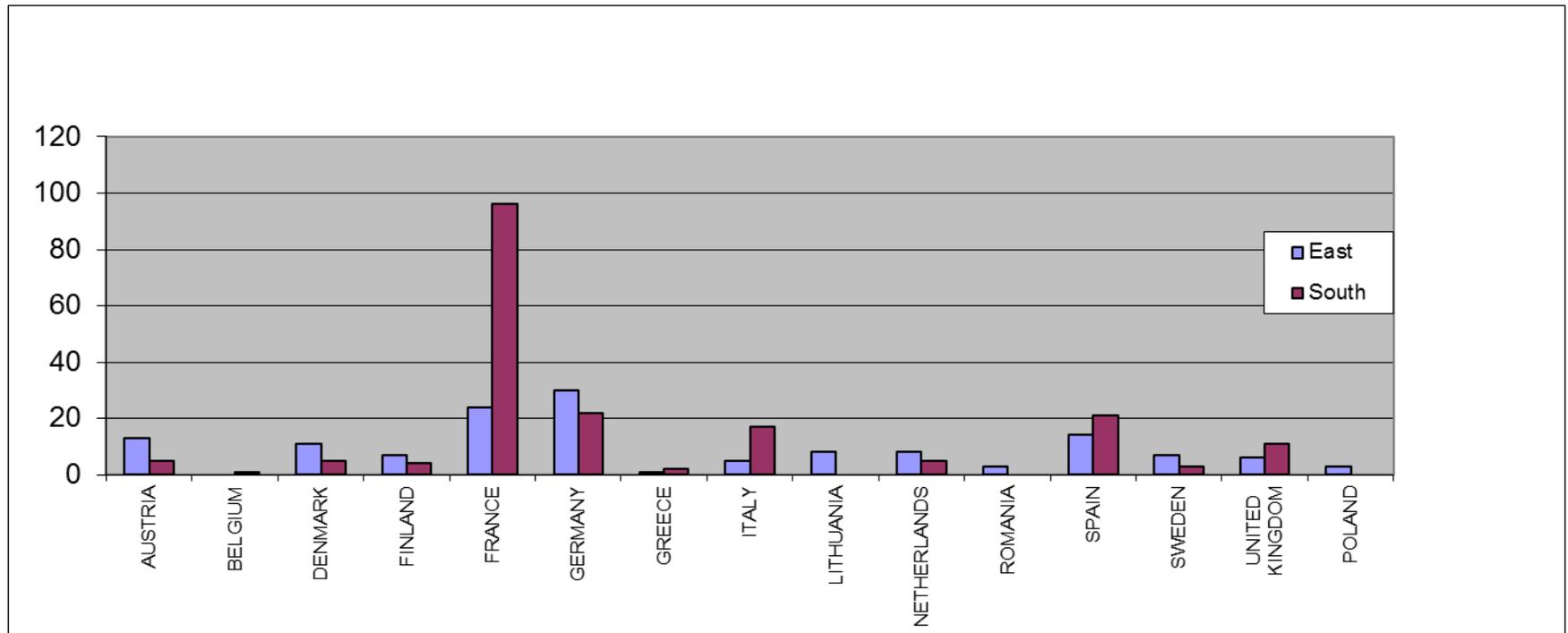
Total fiches launched per ENI country (2004 -2015)



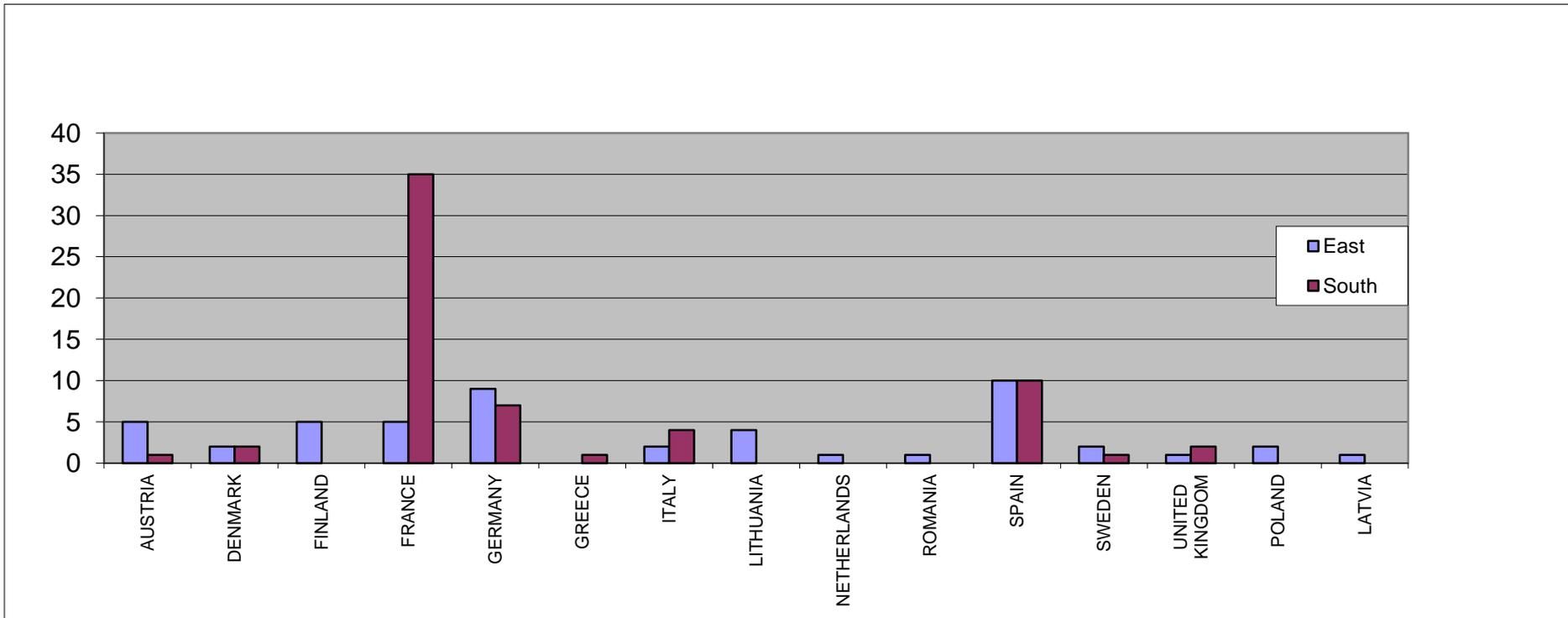
Total fiches launched per ENI country (2013 – June 2016)



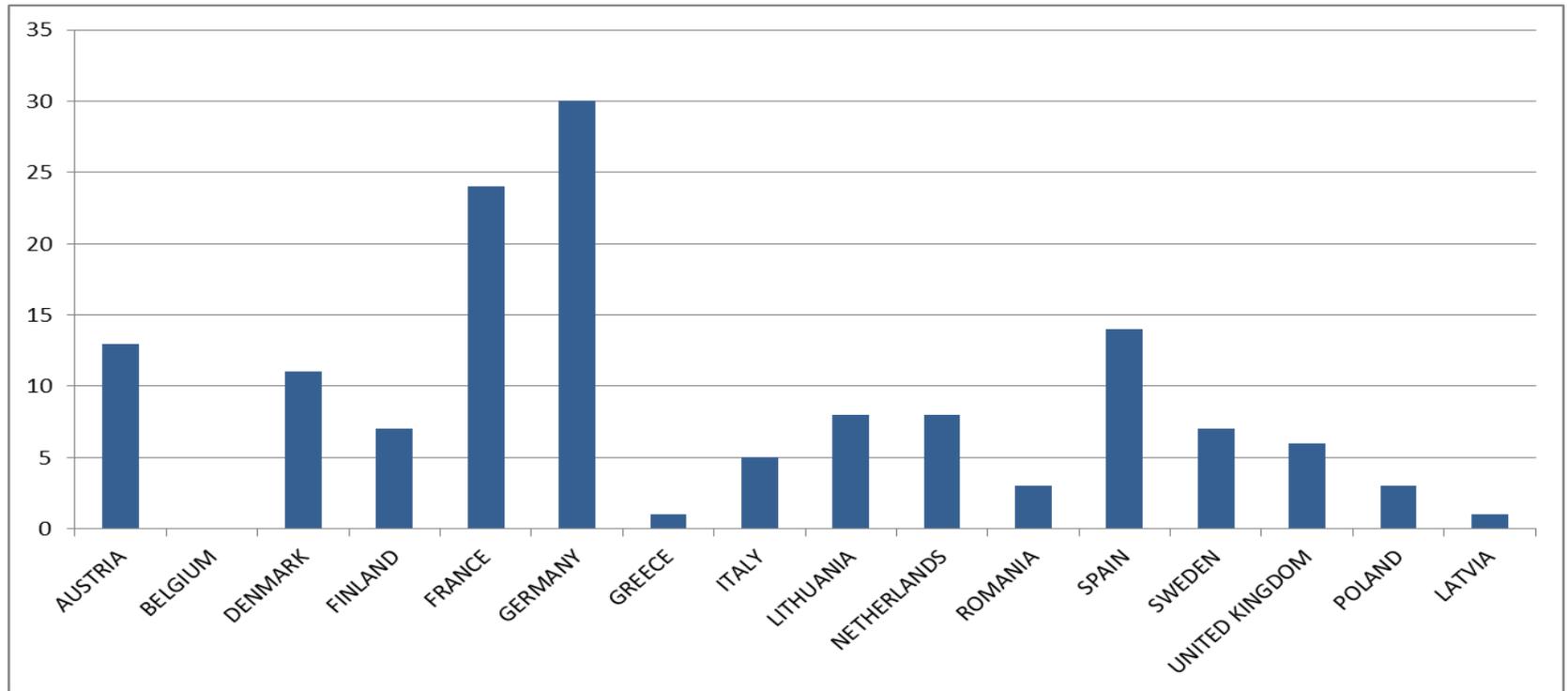
Awarded as Leader Projects by Region by MS (2005- June 2016)



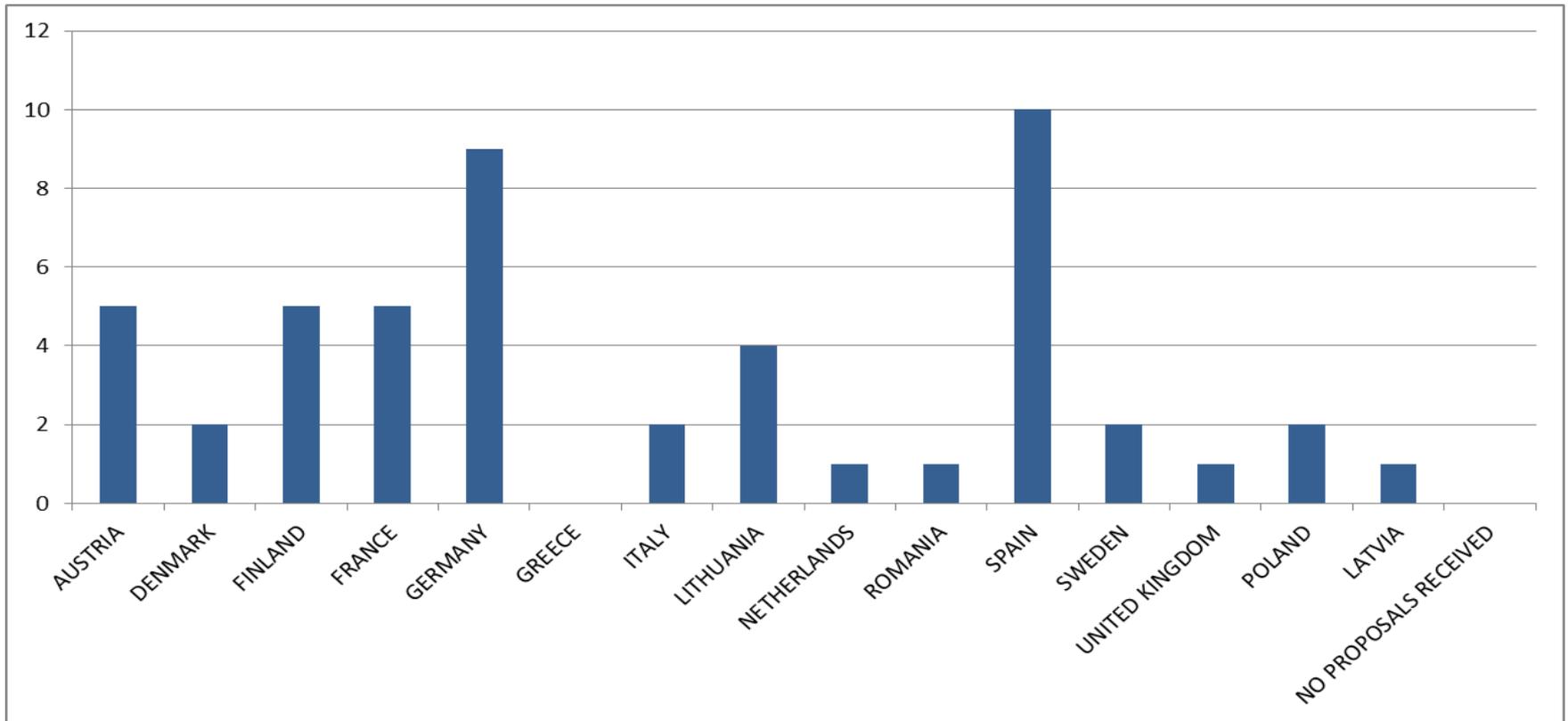
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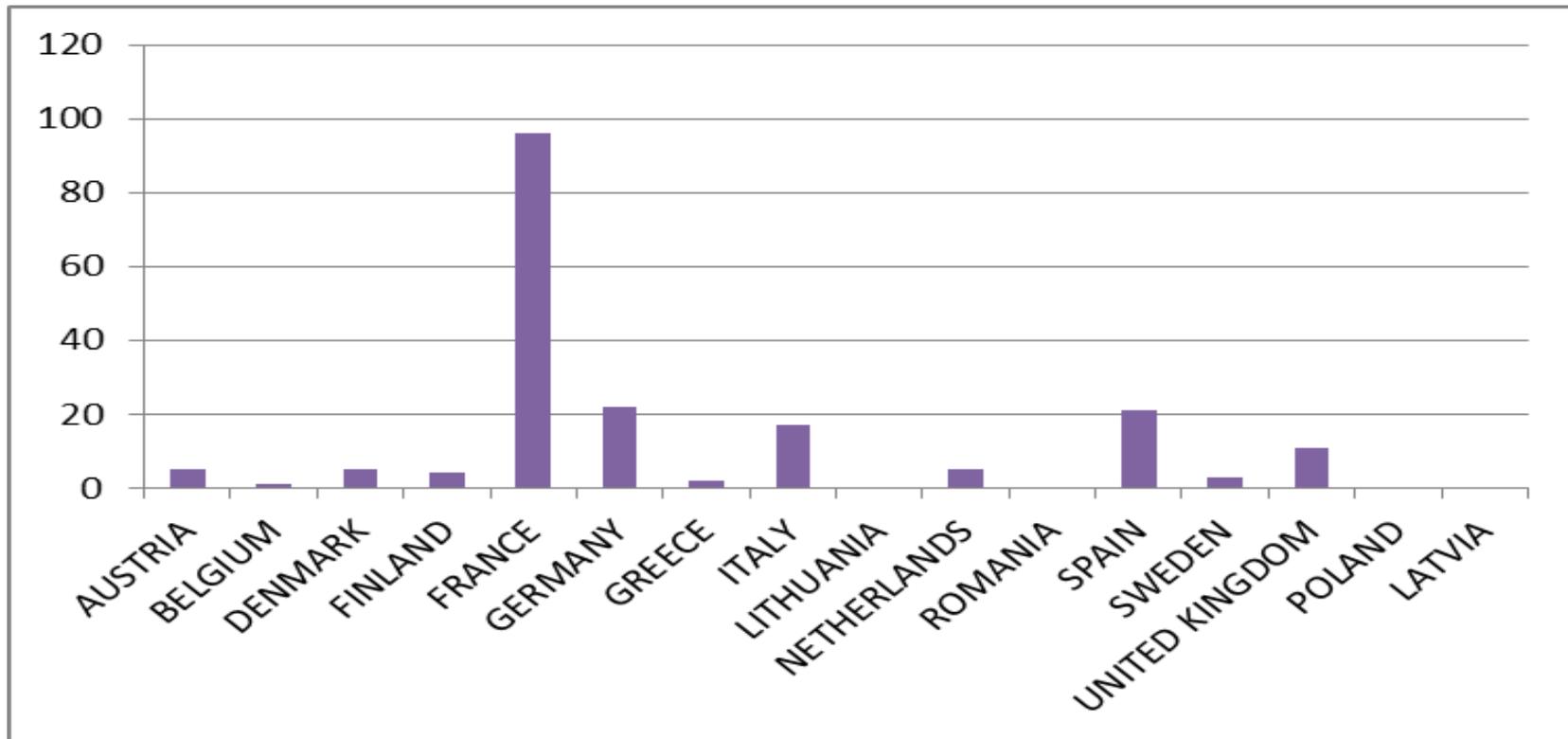
Awarded as Leader ENI East Region (2005- June 2016)



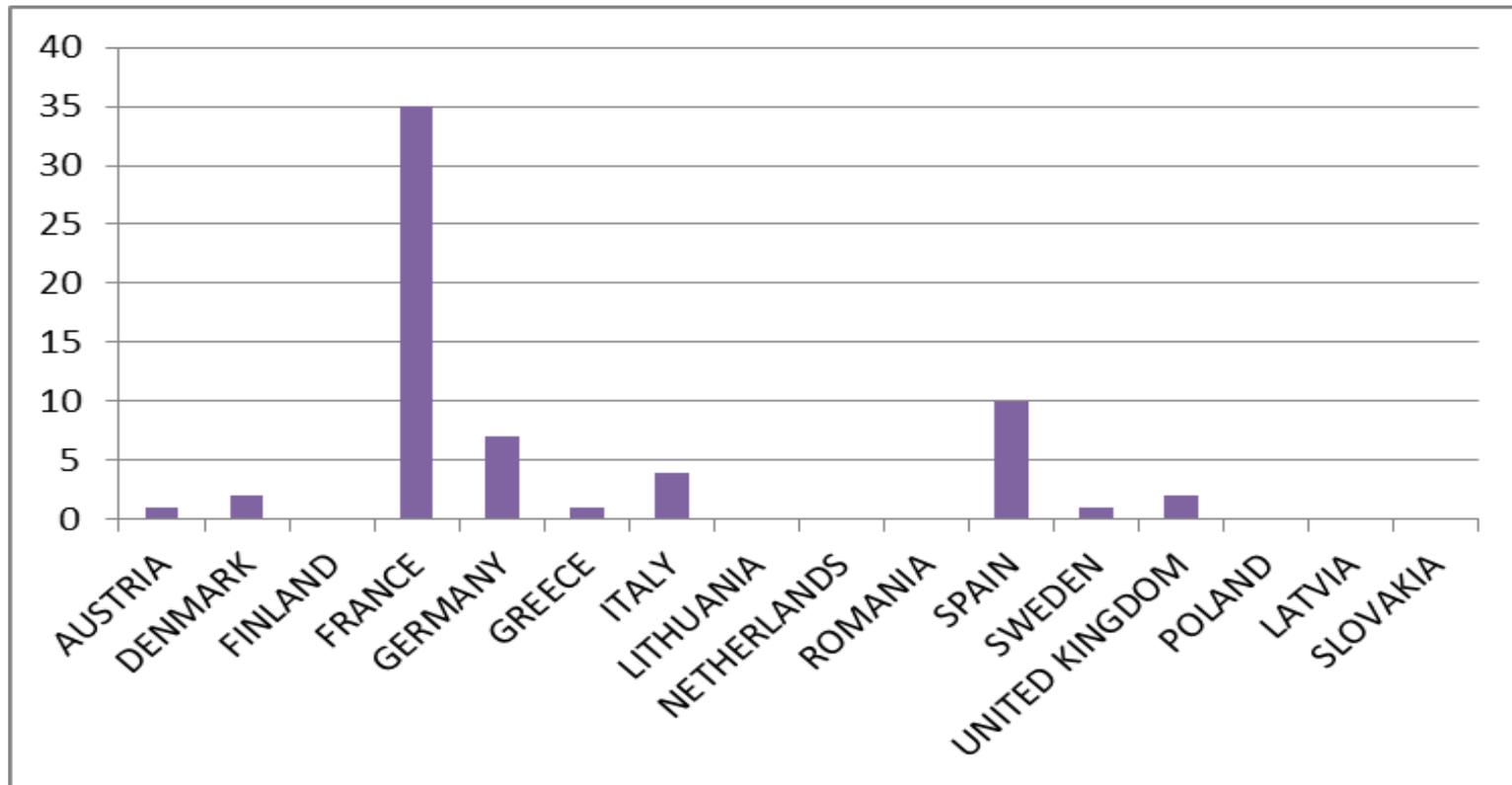
Awarded as Leader ENI East Region (2013- June 2016)



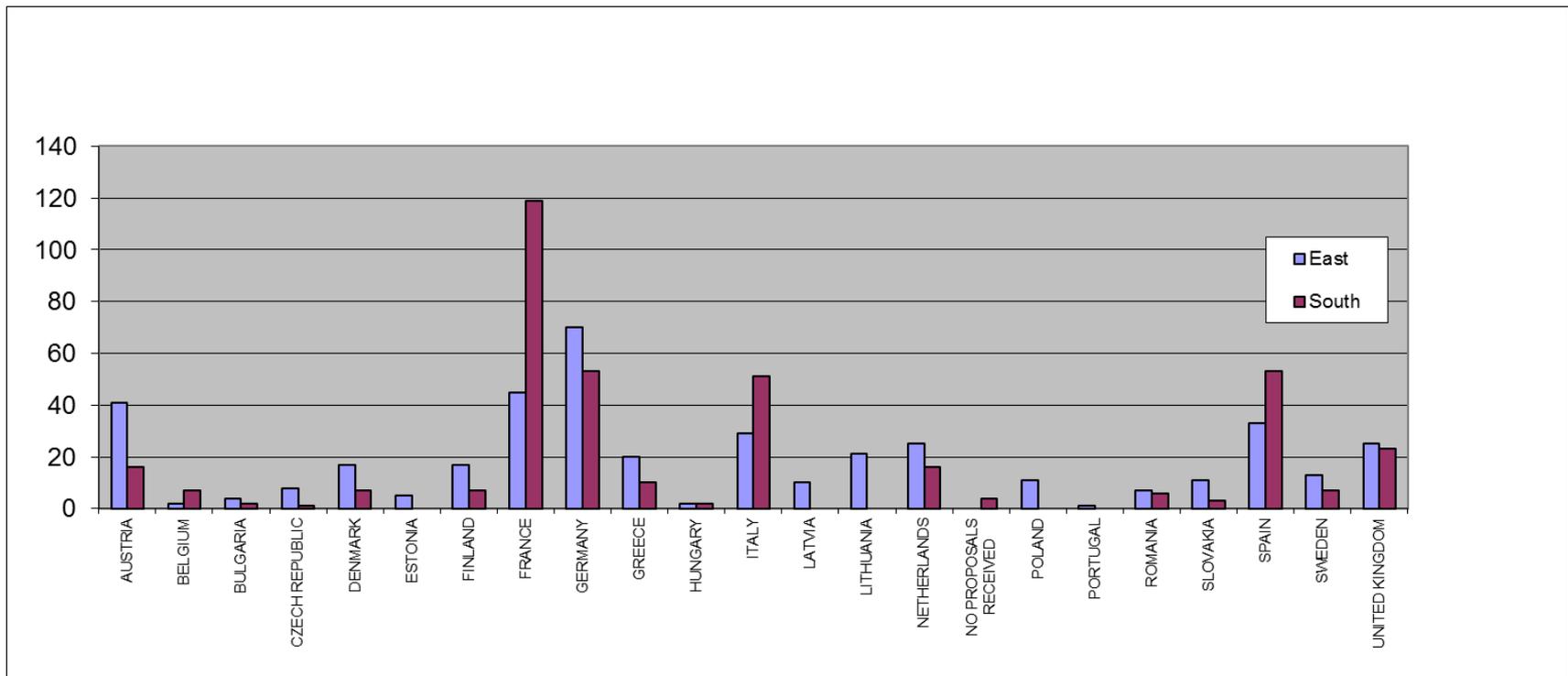
Awarded as Leader ENI South Region (2005- June 2016)



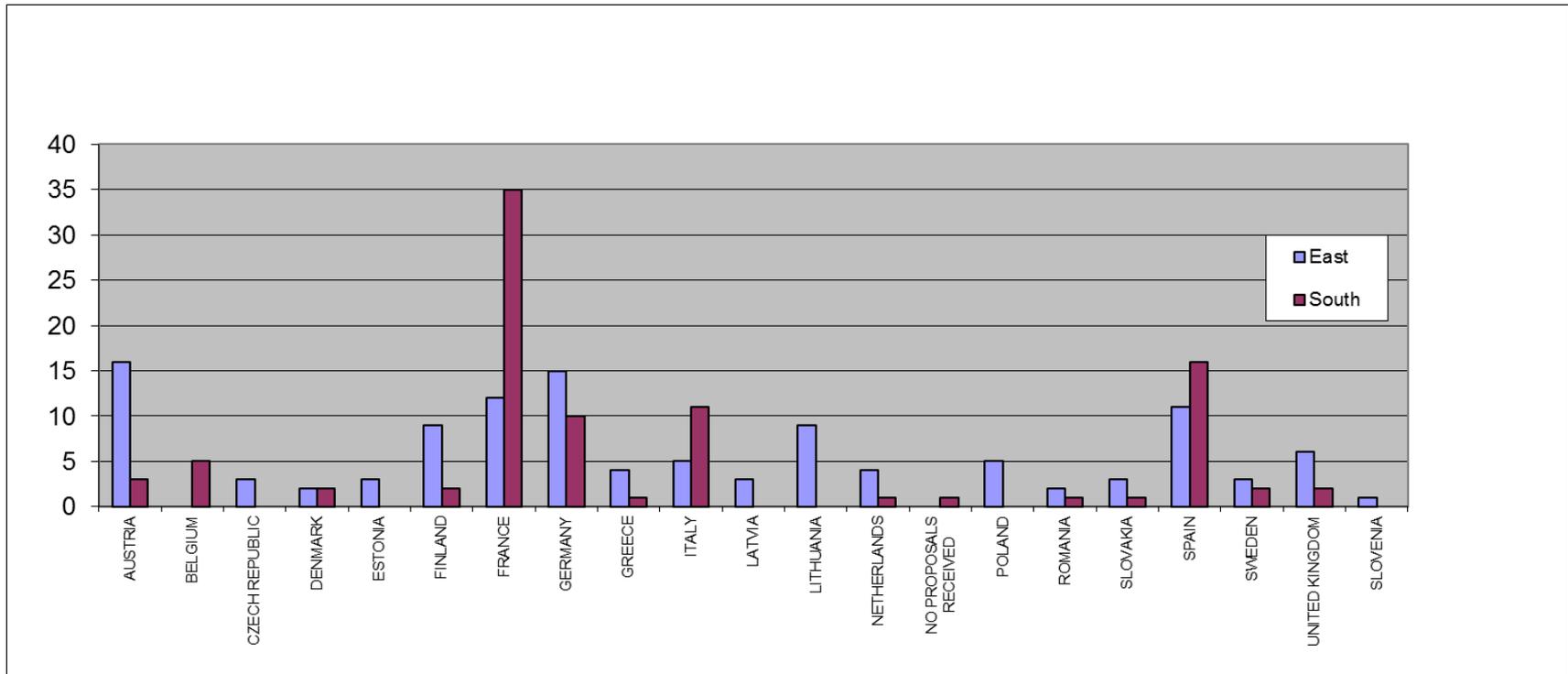
Awarded as Leader ENI South Region (2013- June 2016)



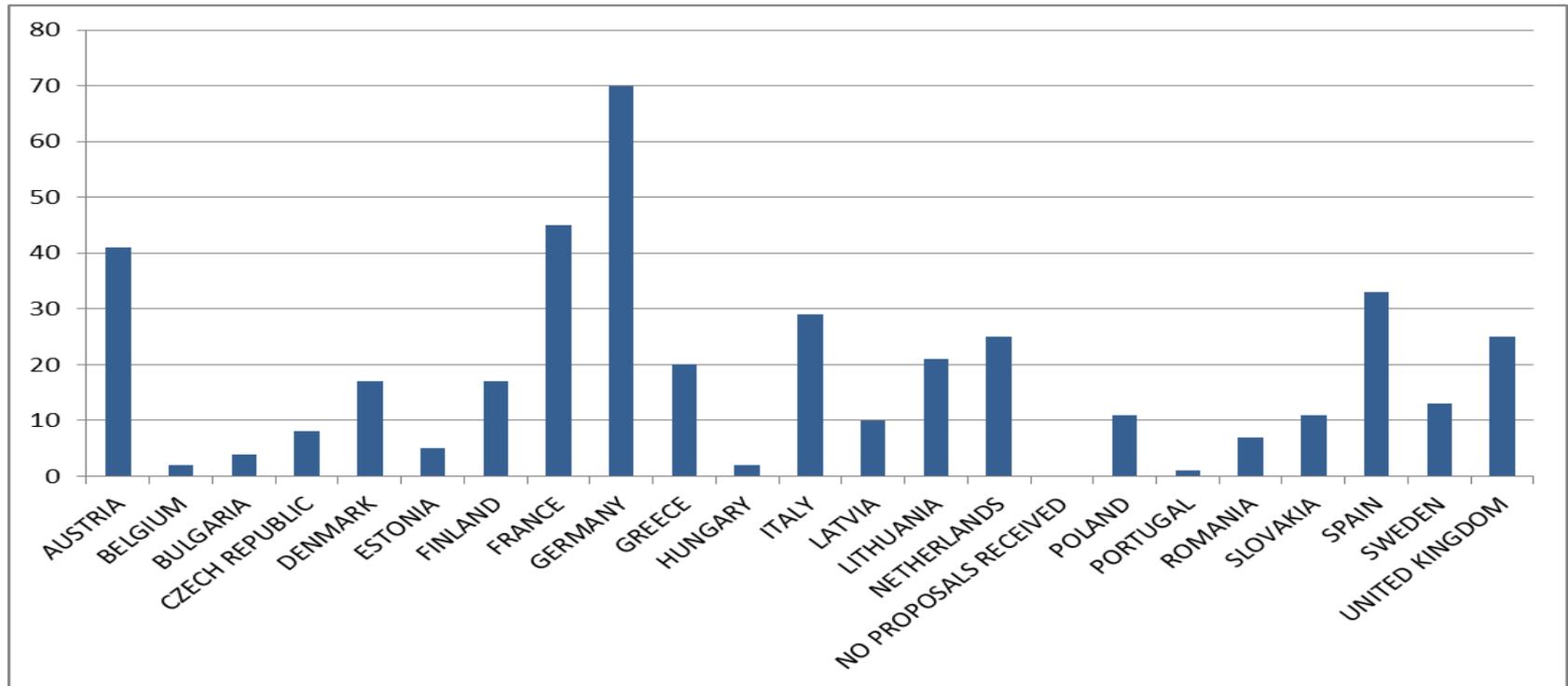
Proposals As Leader by region by Member State (2005 - June 2016)



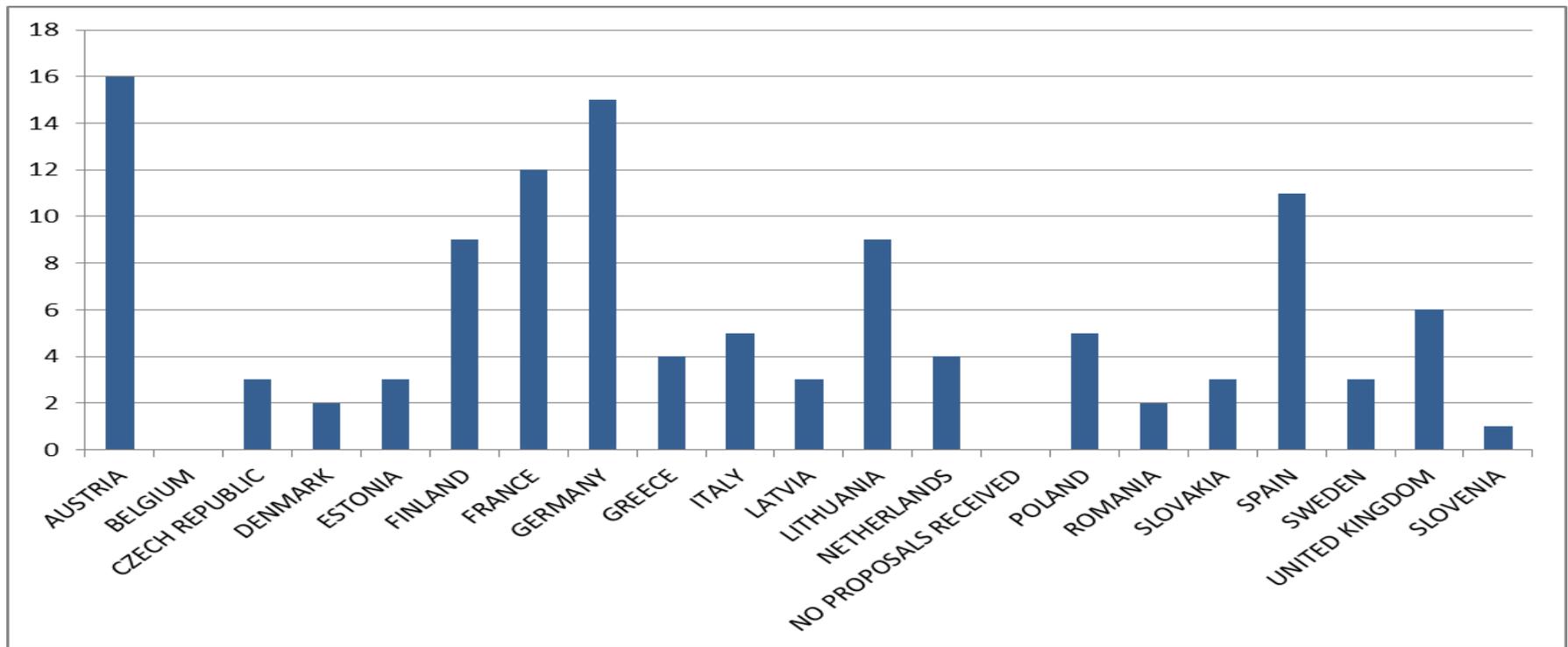
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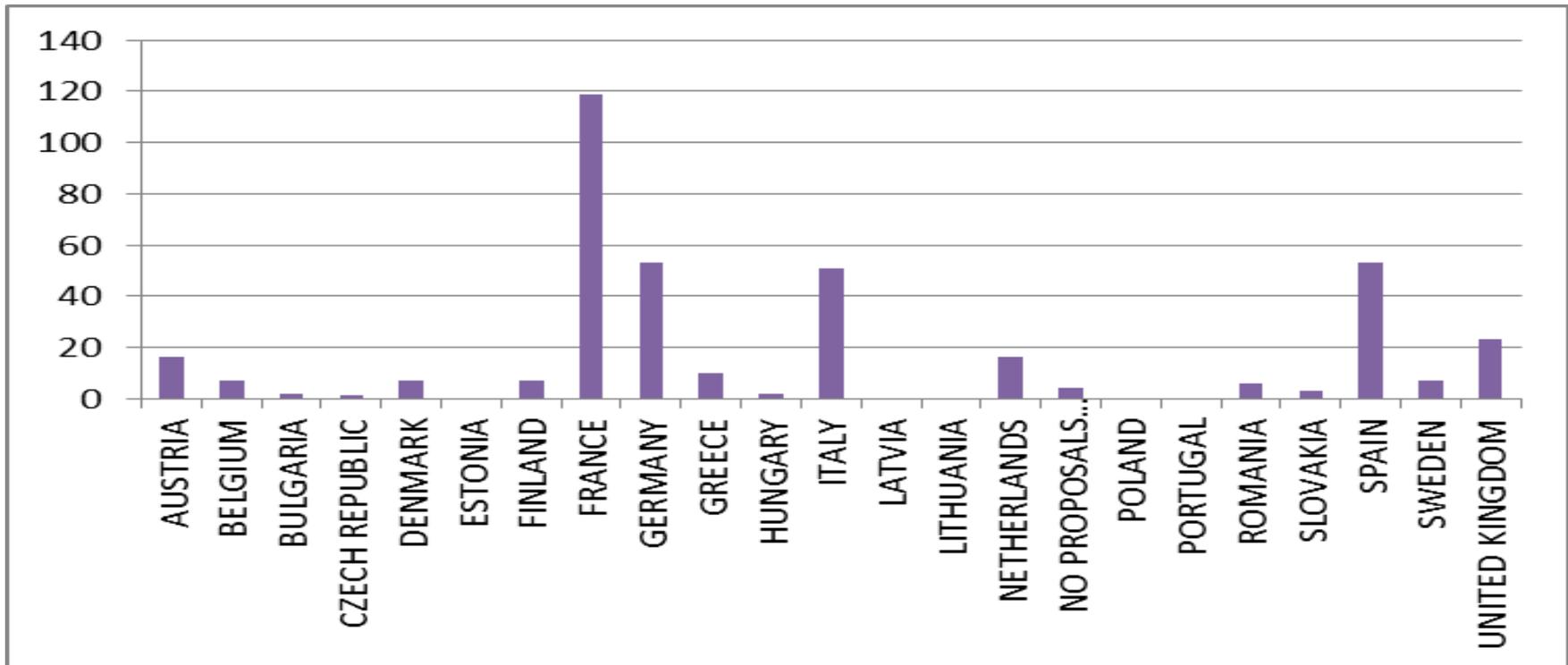
Proposals as leader ENI East Region by MS (2005 – June 2016)



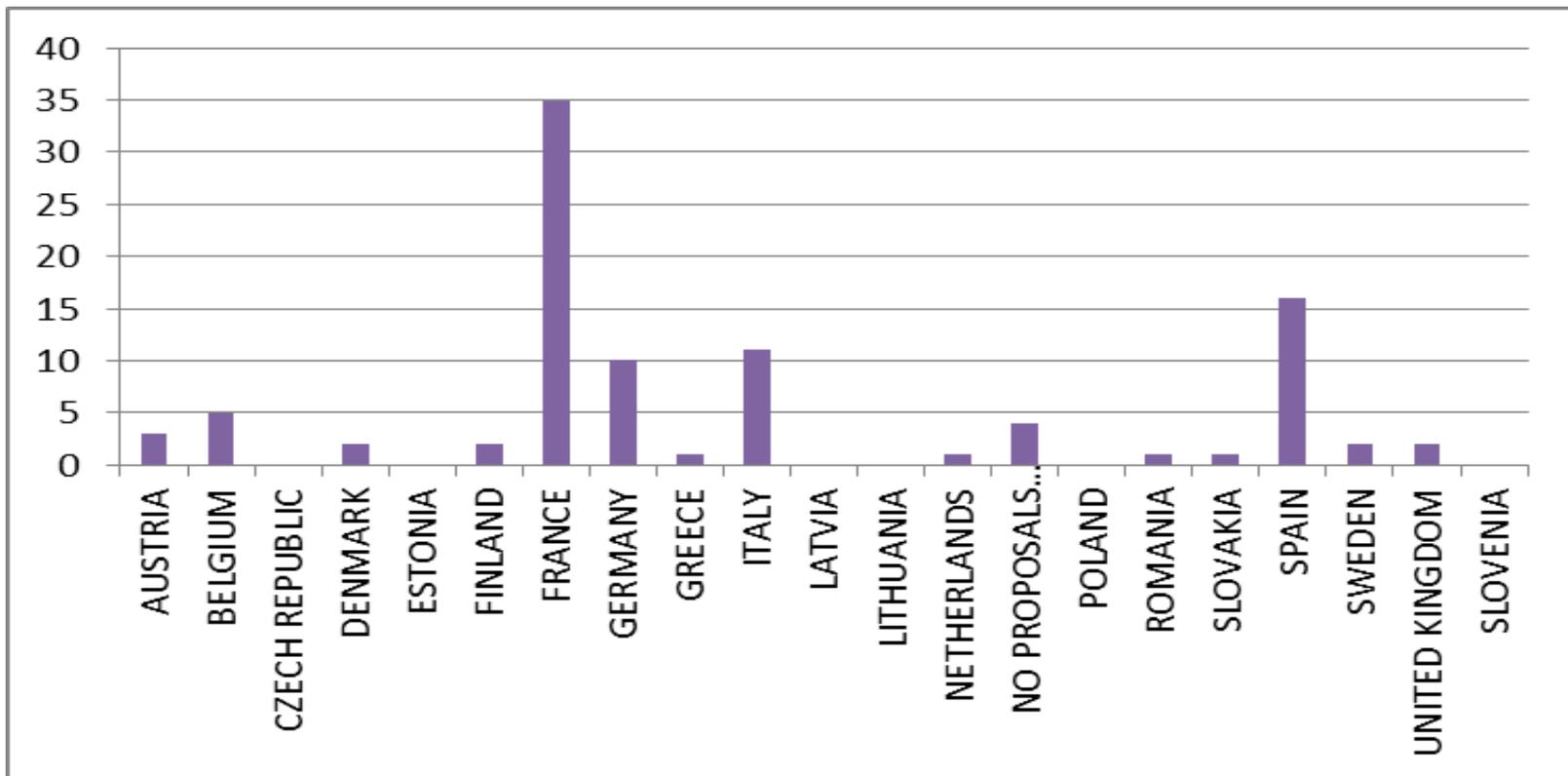
Proposals as leader ENI East Region by MS (2013 – June 2016)



Proposals as leader ENI South Region by MS (2005 – June 2016)



Proposals as leader ENI South Region by MS (2013 – June 2016)



FOR ANY SPECIFIC TECHNICAL QUESTION

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NEAR Twinning webpage:

<http://ec.europa.eu/twinning/>